

GREATER BOSTON GASTROENTEROLOGY

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CITRATE OF MAGNESIA PREPARATION FOR COLONOSCOPY

You are scheduled for a **colonoscopy** on: _____ at: _____.

Please check in at: _____.

MetroWest Medical Center

67 Union Street
3rd floor / Outpt Reg
Natick, MA 01760

Boston Endoscopy Center

175 Worcester Street
Wellesley Hills, MA 02481

Marlborough Hospital

157 Union Street
Marlborough, MA 01752

MetroWest Medical Center

115 Lincoln Street
Endoscopy Dept. 1st Floor
Framingham, MA 01702

Charles River Endoscopy

297 Union Street
Framingham, MA 01702

Please read the materials in this packet as soon as you get them - do not wait until the day of your test. This is important because your preparation begins one week before the day of your test.

1. It is extremely important that you make arrangements to have a responsible adult available to take you home after your procedure. **You may not drive yourself home after the test.** If you take a cab, someone must ride home with you in the cab (in addition to the cab driver). This is a policy that is strictly enforced for your safety. No exceptions are made unless you plan to undergo the procedure without sedation. If you wish to do this, you should discuss with your doctor in advance.
2. You must have the entire day off, no working, no driving, and no plans. You will receive sedatives for your procedure. As you recover from the sedatives, you should not go back to work or school and you should not make important decisions. If you normally care for children or disabled relatives, get help with these responsibilities on the day of your test.
3. Please bring with you to your procedure a list of all of your current medications.
4. **A \$50.00 cancellation fee will be billed directly to the patient for any appointment not cancelled with a 48 hour notice.**

When this procedure was scheduled, the insurance on file for you was: _____

If your insurance changes, you must notify the office at 508-620-9200 at least 14 days prior to your procedure.

You will be responsible for any charges due to lack of correct insurance information.

If your colonoscopy has been scheduled for screening (you have no symptoms with your bowels*), and your doctor finds a polyp or tissue that has to be removed during the procedure, this colonoscopy is no longer considered a screening procedure. It is considered a surgical procedure and your insurance benefits may change. Please check with your insurance company prior to starting the bowel preparation to assure that you understand your insurance benefits and coverage.

****Symptoms such as change in bowel habits, diarrhea, constipation, bleeding, anemia, etc.***

Preparation of your bowel for colonoscopy consists of a complete flushing of all waste material prior to the examination. Please follow these instructions completely. If you have any questions regarding the preparation, do not hesitate to call us.

There are some very important facts that you need to be aware of:

- 1) Obtain three bottles of Citrate of Magnesia (**DO NOT the Cherry/red flavor**) from the drug store.
- 2) If you take **Coumadin or Warfarin**, in general it will need to be discontinued five days before the procedure.
- 3) If you take **Plavix**, in general it will need to be discontinued seven days before the procedure.
- 4) **Important** – do not stop taking any medicine that a doctor has asked you to take without talking first with that doctor. He/she may want you to continue to take the medicine even during your preparation for procedure. If this is the case, please let us know as special arrangements, including a possible pre-procedure office visit may be necessary. Your prescribing physician may need to speak to one of our doctors. This is particularly important for patients on insulin or other diabetes medications and those on Coumadin, Warfarin or Plavix. Do not assume that it is safe to stop one of these medications even if you have done so before.
- 5) You should continue taking all other regular medications, even on the day of the examination.
- 6) If you have **Diabetes**, preparing for a procedure involves some temporary changes in your diet. It is important that you know how to adjust your insulin or your oral medicines during this time.
 - a) On the day before your test, you will be restricted to a clear liquid diet. On this day, most patients find that they do not need to adjust their **insulin** they normally take during the day.
 - b) If you take **oral diabetes medication** for your diabetes, you should not take it the day before or the night before your procedure.
 - c) On the day of your test, you will not be eating or drinking for several hours. If you use **short-acting insulin**, you should not take it on the morning of the test. If you use **longer-acting insulin** in the morning, please take ½ your usual dose.
 - d) If you take an **oral diabetes medication**, please do not take it until after your procedure is over.

If you are unsure about whether to change your medication dose(s) the day/night before the test, please call the doctor who takes care of your diabetes for advice.

ONE WEEK PRIOR:

○ **Do not** take aspirin, aspirin-containing medications, Ecotrin, Bufferin, Anacin, Advil, Aleve, Nuprin, Motrin, Ibuprofen, other anti-inflammatory medications for seven days prior to the examination. If there is a concern regarding this, please discuss with your prescribing physician.
You may take Tylenol or acetaminophen any time before or after the procedure.

- **Do not** take iron supplementation for seven days prior to the examination.

THREE DAYS PRIOR:

- **Do not** eat legumes, peas, carrots, corn, tomatoes, watermelon, or nuts for three days before your colonoscopy.

DAY BEFORE EXAM:

- **CLEAR LIQUIDS ONLY ALL DAY!!**

The following items are considered **CLEAR LIQUIDS:**

**Broth, Bouillon, Ginger ale, Sprite, 7-up, Apple juice, White grape juice, Water, Popsicles, Jell-O (no red or purple colored, no fruit or cream added)
Black coffee or tea (may have sugar but no milk or cream)**

- At 7:00 PM, drink 1 ½ bottles of Citrate of Magnesia (15oz.).
- Within the next 2 hours drink at least three, 8 ounce glasses of clear liquids.

DAY OF EXAM:

- 5 hours before your scheduled procedure time, drink 1 ½ bottles of Citrate of Magnesia (15oz.).
- Within the next 2 hours drink at least three, 8 ounce glasses of clear liquids.
- You must stop drinking fluids 3 hours before your arrival time for your colonoscopy.

The examination will take approximately 45 minutes, but this may vary from patient to patient. After the examination is completed, you will spend approximately one hour in our recovery area.

Please keep in mind that this is an estimated appointment time. Because the time involved in each procedure is often unpredictable, and procedures are scheduled to follow each other consecutively; there are occasions when the schedule runs behind. Your patience and understanding are appreciated.

DAY AFTER EXAMINATION:

You can expect to resume normal activities again unless otherwise indicated. After the procedure, you will be given instructions about diet and medications.

INFORMATION REGARDING A COLONOSCOPY

What is a colonoscopy? A colonoscopy is a procedure which allows the doctor to examine the inside of the colon (also called the large intestine). Colonoscopy is a highly reliable method for determining the presence and severity of diseases of the colon. It can reveal details not seen on x-ray.

What is a colonoscope? The colonoscope is a flexible instrument with an optical system which allows the doctor to “see around corners”. It has a “steering” mechanism by which the lenses can be pointed in any direction and “operating” channels through which biopsies can be taken and instruments passed, if necessary. A bright light illuminates the inside of the colon after it has been inflated with air. Intestinal liquids can be removed through the instrument by suction, for better visualization.

How is the procedure performed? The procedure is performed on an outpatient basis. You will be given intravenous medications (versed and fentanyl, or similar medicines) to make you sedated and comfortable. You will be lying on your left side. The colonoscope will be passed into the rectum and guided through the entire length of the colon. If an abnormality is seen or suspected, a small portion of tissue (biopsy) may be removed for microscopic study. Small growths can frequently be removed (polypectomy) and vascular abnormalities can often be destroyed with an electrical current (electrocoagulation). The visual appearance of pertinent areas may be recorded on photographic film. You may experience cramping sensations as the colonoscope is moved around the corners in the colon, or as air is introduced for better visualization. We will make every effort to minimize the discomfort.

What preparation is necessary? The colon must be thoroughly cleaned and empty at the time of the procedure. This will involve a preparation, which is enclosed. Please follow it exactly. Colonoscopy is a visual test. Unless your colon is very clean, certain abnormalities may be missed. Please be responsible about ensuring a good preparation for your colonoscopy.

Can there be complications? The risk of colonoscopy complications is small. Nevertheless, there is a possibility of colonic perforation or hemorrhage or adverse reaction to medications. Also, as with any procedure, other unforeseen complications may rarely occur. Please read the attached consent form. If you consent to the procedure, sign it and bring it with you to the procedure.

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**Symptoms such as change in bowel habits, diarrhea, constipation, bleeding, anemia, etc.*

We hope this helps you understand better the procedure you are scheduled to have. If you have any further questions, please feel free to call us.